

L7: PAST SIMPLE CZ. 1.

OGÓLNE INFORMACJE

created by Simon says



PAST SIMPLE INTRODUCTION

CZAS PRZESZŁY PROSTY WPROWADZENIE

1. Wprowadzenie

Czas Past Simple (czas przeszły prosty) używa się go do opowiadania o wydarzeniach, które miały **miejsce w przeszłości** i już się zakończyły.

Używamy Past Simple, gdy mówimy o:

- zakończonych czynnościach z przeszłości

She visited her grandma last weekend.

- wydarzeniach, które miały miejsce w określonym czasie w przeszłości

We watched a movie yesterday.

- nawykach i rutynach z przeszłości

When I was a child, I played football every day.

- opowiadaniach, relacjach, historii

The princess lived in a big castle.



BUDOWA ZDANIA

▶ **Zdania twierdzące (Affirmative sentences):**

Podmiot + czasownik w II formie (**czasowniki regularne: -ed / nieregularne**)

I watched a film.

She went to school.

▶ ♦ **Czasowniki regularne:** dodajemy końcówkę **-ed**

play → played

open → opened

♦ **Czasowniki nieregularne:** zmieniają formę według tabeli

go → went

have → had



PRACTICE

WRITE THE FORMS OF THE PAST SIMPLE.



1. listen →

2. watch →

3. wash →

4. play →

5. open →

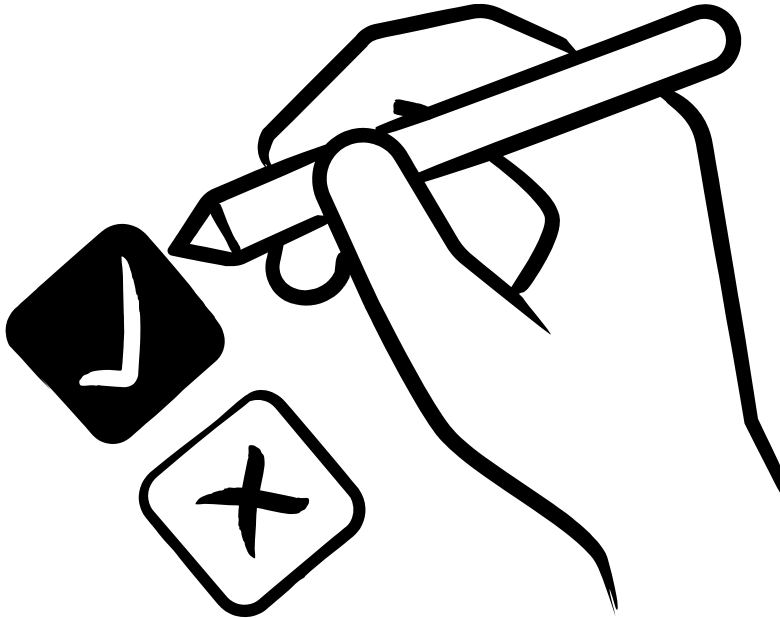
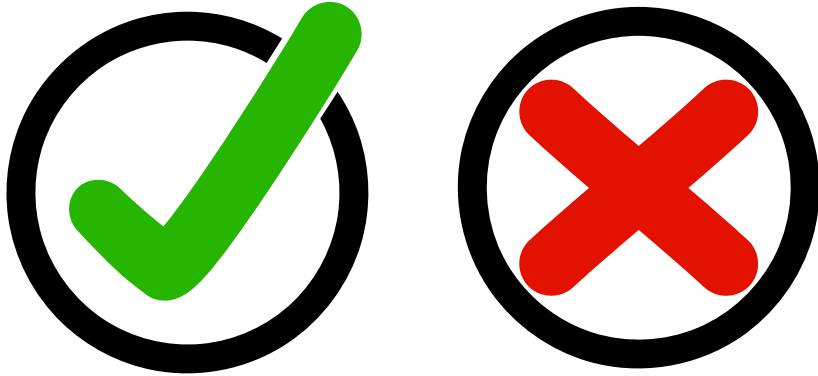
6. clean →

7. live →

8. call →



ANSWERS



1. listen → listened

2. watch → watched

3. wash → washed

4. play → played

5. open → opened

6. clean → cleaned

7. live → lived

8. call → called

L7: PAST SIMPLE CZ. 2.

CZASOWNIKI REGULARNE

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REGULAR VERBS

CZASOWNIKI REGULARNE

✓ Zasady tworzenia formy przeszłej:

1. Większość czasowników

➤ Dodajemy końcówkę **-ed**

play → played

open → opened

want → wanted

2. Czasowniki zakończone na **-e**

➤ Dodajemy tylko **-d**

live → liv**ed**

love → lov**ed**

bake → bak**ed**

3. Czasowniki zakończone na spółgłoska + **-y**

➤ Zamieniamy **-y** na **-i** i dodajemy **-ed**

study → stud**ied**

cry → cri**ed**

carry → carri**ed**

! Uwaga: Jeśli przed **-y** stoi samogłoska, nie zmieniamy **-y**

play → played

enjoy → enjoyed

4. Krótkie czasowniki zakończone na **spółgłoska-samogłoska-spółgłoska**

➤ Podwajamy ostatnią spółgłoskę + **-ed**

stop → stop**ped**

plan → plan**ned**

drop → drop**ped**



PRACTICE

WRITE THE FORMS OF THE PAST SIMPLE.



1. clean → _____

2. love → _____

3. carry → _____

4. stop → _____

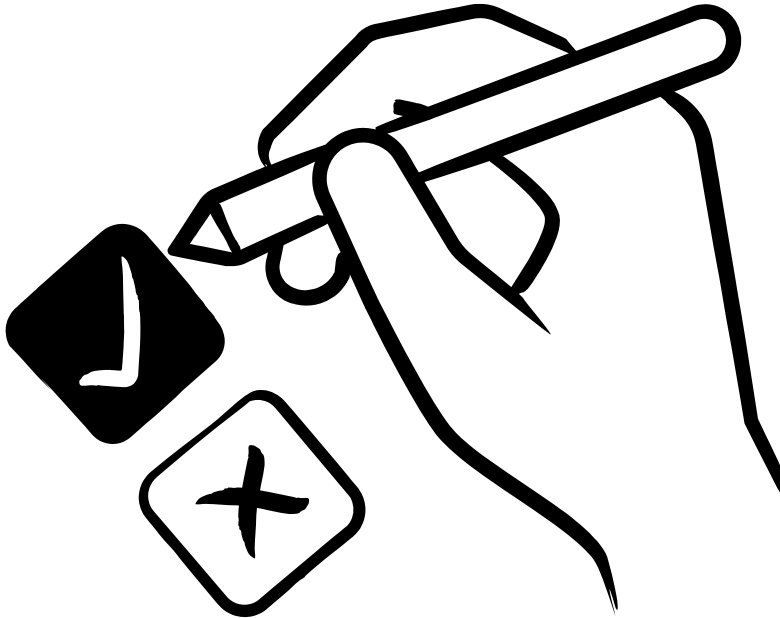
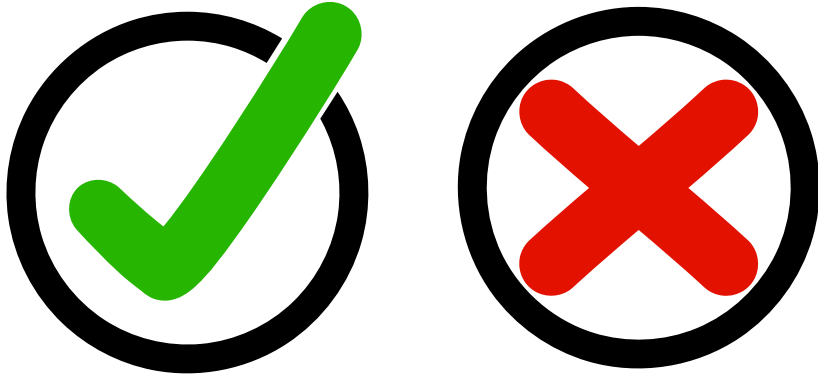
5. enjoy → _____

6. travel → _____

7. study → _____

8. open → _____

ANSWERS



1. clean → clean**ed**

2. love → love**d**

3. carry → carry**ied**

4. stop → stop**ped**

5. enjoy → enjoy**ed**

6. travel → travel**led**

7. study → stud**ied**

8. open → open**ed**



L7: PAST SIMPLE CZ. 3.

PRZECZENIE

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NEGATIVE SENTENCES

ZDANIA PRZECZĄCE

 **X Zdania przeczące (Negative sentences):**

Podmiot + did not (didn't) + czasownik w I formie (bez -ed)

 *I didn't watch TV.*
They didn't go to the park.



PRACTICE

WRITE THE NEGATIVE FORMS OF THE VERBS



1.cleaned → _____

2.loved → _____

3.carried → _____

4.stopped → _____

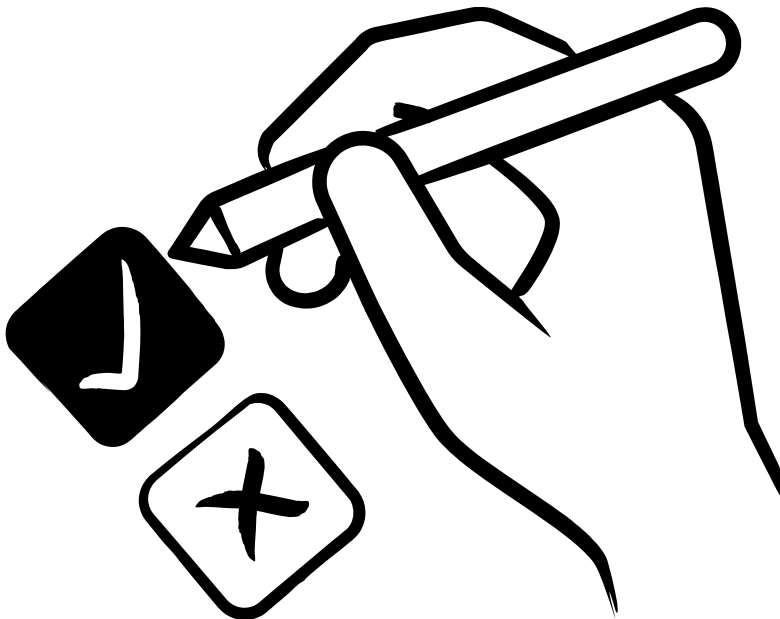
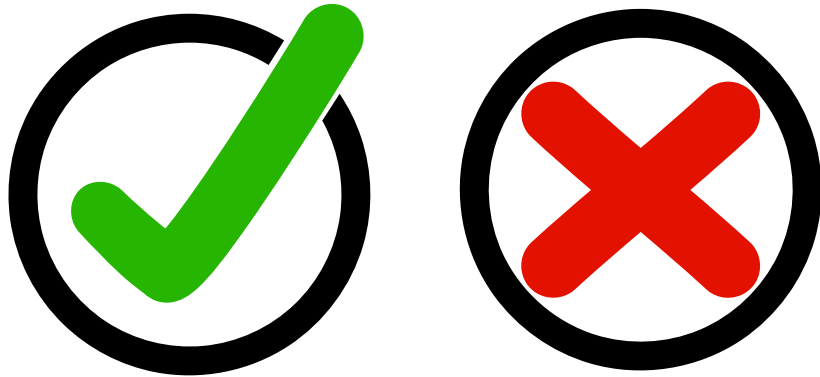
5.enjoyed → _____

6.travelled → _____

7.studied → _____

8.opened → _____

ANSWERS



1. cleaned → didn't clean

2. loved → didn't love

3. carried → didn't carry

4. stopped → didn't stop

5. enjoyed → didn't enjoy

6. travelled → didn't travel

7. studied → didn't study

8. opened → didn't open

L7: PAST SIMPLE CZ. 4.

CZASOWNIKI NIEREGULARNE

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IRREGULAR VERBS

CZASOWNIKI NIEREGULARNE - PRZYKŁADY

Bezokolicznik (I forma)	Past Simple (II forma)
go	went
have	had
be	was/were
do	did
eat	ate
see	saw
make	made
take	took
give	gave
come	came



PRACTICE

WRITE THE PAST FORM OF THE VERBS



1. go → _____

2. have → _____

3. sing → _____

4. drink → _____

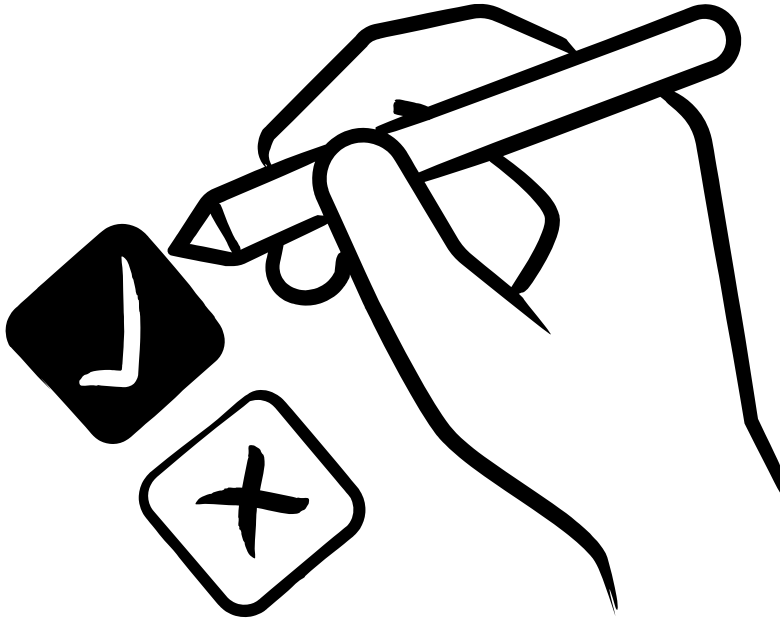
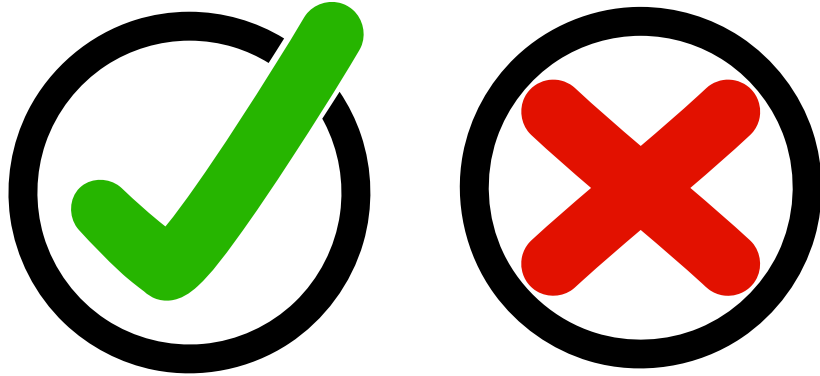
5. eat → _____

6. make → _____

7. see → _____

8. give → _____

ANSWERS



1. go → went

2. have → had

3. sing → sang

4. drink → drank

5. eat → ate

6. make → made

7. see → saw

8. give → gave



L7: PAST SIMPLE CZ. 6.

PYTANIA


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QUESTIONS

PYTANIA

 ? **Zdania pytające (Questions):**

 Did + **podmiot** + czasownik w I formie?

Did you play football?

Did she see the movie?

Odpowiedzi krótkie:

 Yes, I did. /  No, I didn't.



PRACTICE

WRITE THE QUESTIONS.



1.

you / did / what / eat / yesterday

I ate spaghetti yesterday.

2.

they / go / did / where / last weekend

They went to the mountains last weekend.

3.

movie / watch / he / did / which

He watched "Avatar".

4.

you / did / with / go / who / to the concert

I went to the concert with my sister.

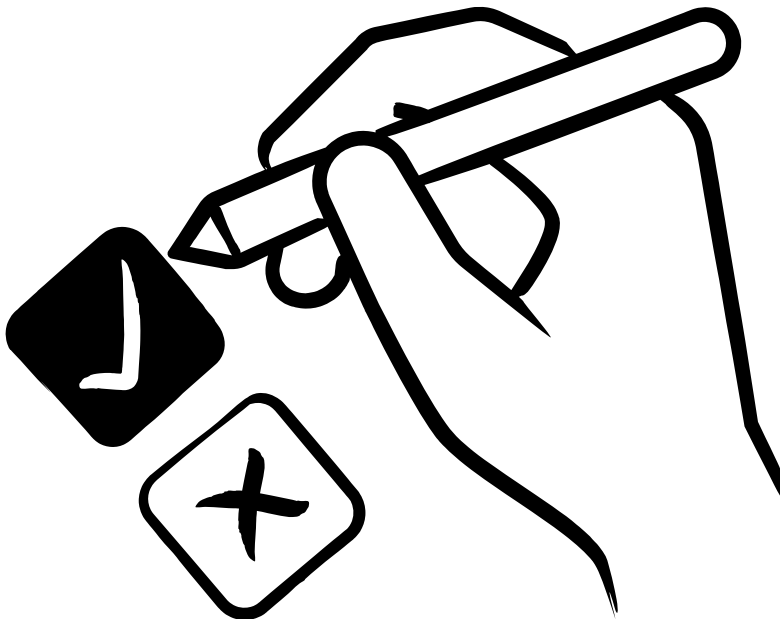
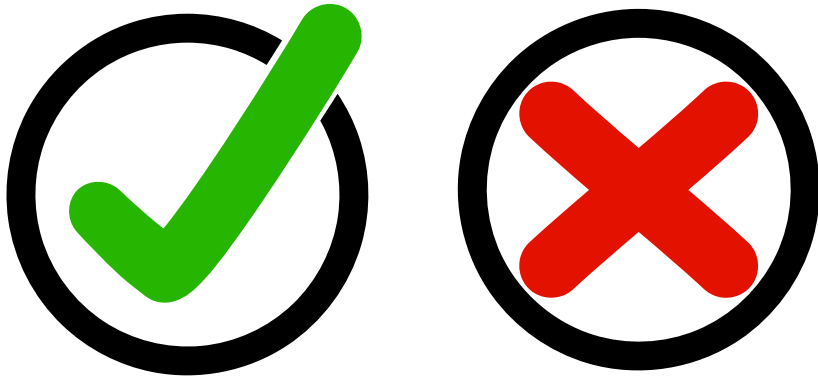
5.

at / they / arrive / what time / did / the station

They arrived at the station at 4 p.m.



ANSWERS



1. What did you eat yesterday?
2. Where did they go last weekend?
3. Which movie did he watch?
4. Who did you go to the concert with?
5. What time did they arrive at the station?

THANK YOU 
FOR WATCHING

