



# L15: CONJUNCTIONS AND ADVERBS

## CZ. 1.

created by Simon says

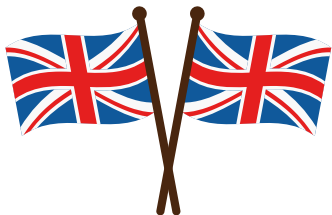


# INTRODUCTION



- Spójniki (conjunctions) to słowa, które łączą wyrazy, zwroty lub zdania.
- Dzięki nim wypowiedzi stają się płynne i logiczne.
- Dzisiaj poznamy 10 popularnych spójników i wyrażień:

**but, or, and, because, if, in order to, as, although, before, so.**



# AND, BUT



## And – „i”

- Używamy, gdy dodajemy informacje.
- Przykład:
  - *I have a cat and a dog.*
  - *She is smart and funny.*

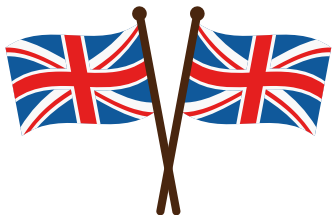
And



## But – „ale”

- Używamy, gdy chcemy pokazać kontrast lub przeciwieństwo.
- Przykład:
  - *I like pizza, but I don't like pasta.*
  - *She is tired, but she wants to go out.*

BUT



# OR, BECAUSE



## Or - „lub / albo”

- Używamy, gdy dajemy wybór.
- Przykład:
  - Do you want tea or coffee?
  - You can stay here or go with us.

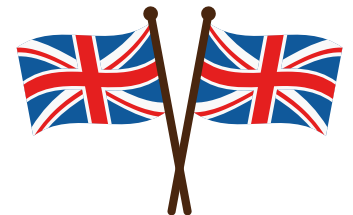
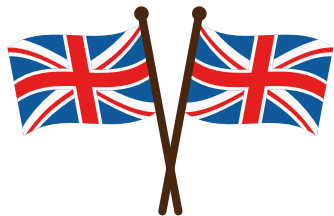
or



## Because - „ponieważ”

- Wyjaśnia powód.
- Przykład:
  - *I'm happy because it's my birthday.*
  - *She stayed at home because she was ill.*

Because



# PRACTICE

FILL THE GAPS WITH BECAUSE, AND, OR, BUT.



1. I stayed at home \_\_\_ it was raining. ☔

2. She is friendly \_\_\_ helpful. 😊

3. Do you want pizza \_\_\_ pasta for dinner? 🍕 🍝

4. He was tired \_\_\_ he didn't stop working. 💪

5. I like chocolate \_\_\_ I don't like ice cream. 🍫 🍦

6. We went to the park \_\_\_ had a picnic. 🌳

7. She couldn't come to the party \_\_\_ she was sick. 🤒

8. You can call me now \_\_\_ send me a message later. 📱



# ANSWERS



1. because – I stayed at home because it was raining.
2. and – She is friendly and helpful.
3. or – Do you want pizza or pasta for dinner?
4. but – He was tired but he didn't stop working.
5. but – I like chocolate but I don't like ice cream.
6. and – We went to the park and had a picnic.
7. because – She couldn't come to the party because she was sick.
8. or – You can call me now or send me a message later.





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## CZ. 2.

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# IF, IN ORDER TO



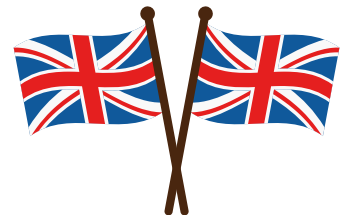
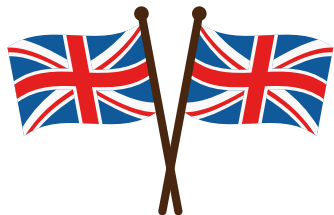
## If – „jeśli / gdyby” ?

- Wprowadza warunek.
- Przykład:
  - *If it rains, we will stay at home.*
  - *I'll help you if you need me.*



## In order to - „aby / w celu” 🎯

- Wyraża cel.
- Przykład:
  - *I study hard in order to pass the exam.*
  - *She left early in order to catch the bus.*



# ALTHOUGH, BEFORE



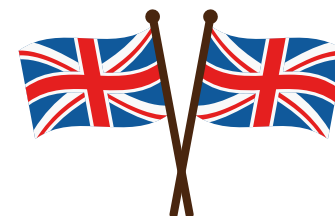
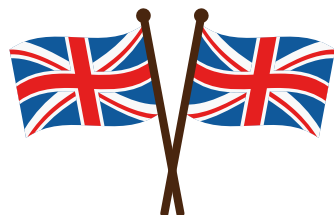
## Although - „chociaż”

- Pokazuje kontrast.
- Przykład:
  - *Although it was raining, we went to the park.*
  - *She passed the test although she didn't study much.*



## Before - „zanim”

- Mówi o wcześniejszym czasie.
- Przykład:
  - *Wash your hands before dinner.*
  - *I always check my homework before I go to bed.*



# PRACTICE

FILL THE GAPS WITH  
IF, IN ORDER TO, ALTHOUGH, BEFORE.



1. We left early \_\_\_ catch the bus. 🚌
2. She was tired \_\_\_ she finished her homework. 📖
3. I'll help you \_\_\_ you need me. 🧑🏫♂️
4. He studied hard \_\_\_ pass the exam. 📝
5. \_\_\_ it was raining, we went for a walk. ☔🚶♀️
6. I always check my phone \_\_\_ going to bed. 📱🛏️
7. You can borrow my bike \_\_\_ you promise to be careful. 🚲♀️
8. They played outside \_\_\_ it got dark. 🌃



# ANSWERS



1.in order to – We left early in order to catch the bus.

2.although – She was tired although she finished her homework.

3.if – I'll help you if you need me.

4.in order to – He studied hard in order to pass the exam

5.although – Although it was raining, we went for a walk.

6.before – I always check my phone before going to bed.

7.if – You can borrow my bike if you promise to be careful.

8.before – They played outside before it got dark.





# L15: CONJUNCTIONS AND ADVERBS

## CZ. 3.

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# SO, AS



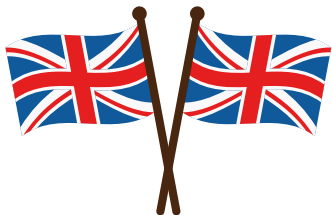
## So - „więc” ✓

- Pokazuje rezultat.
- Przykład:
  - *It was late, so we went home.*
  - *She studied hard, so she passed the exam.*



## As - „ponieważ / gdy” ⌚

- Powód lub moment w czasie.
- Przykład:
  - *I stayed at home as I was tired.* (ponieważ)
  - *I saw her as I was leaving the shop.* (gdy)



# PRACTICE

FILL THE GAPS WITH  
SO, AS



1. I stayed at home \_\_\_ I wasn't feeling well. 🤒🏠
2. She was late, \_\_\_ she missed the bus. 🚌
3. We started the meeting \_\_\_ everyone had arrived. 👤
4. It was very cold, \_\_\_ we decided to stay inside. ❄️🏠
5. \_\_\_ I was walking to school, I met my friend. 👤♀️👋
6. He didn't study, \_\_\_ he failed the test. 📄
7. I helped her with her homework \_\_\_ she was my friend.  
📚
8. The shop was closed, \_\_\_ we went to another one. 🏪👉



# ANSWERS



- 1.as – I stayed at home as I wasn't feeling well.
- 2.so – She was late, so she missed the bus.
- 3.as – We started the meeting as everyone had arrived.
- 4.so – It was very cold, so we decided to stay inside.
- 5.as – As I was walking to school, I met my friend.
- 6.so – He didn't study, so he failed the test.
- 7.as – I helped her with her homework as she was my friend.
- 8.so – The shop was closed, so we went to another one.



THANK YOU   
FOR WATCHING

